

Тренировочный вариант ОГЭ
по английскому языку по теме
"Школа"

Раздел 1.

Аудирование

Задание 1-4

Вы услышите 4 коротких текста. В заданиях 1-4 запишите в поле ответа цифру 1, 2 или 3, соответствующую выбранному Вами варианту ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

1. The girl was nearly late because...

- 1) She was looking for her mobile phone. 2) She was waiting for her bus for a long time. 3) She was looking for her essays.

2. Writing essays regularly is very useful for ...

- 1) increasing one's motivation to learn. 2) improving your handwriting. 3) learning the language.

3. One of the speakers was texting a friend to learn...

- 1) her friend's test results. 2) Her test results. 3) If her watches are slow

4. The female speaker likes the movie they are watching and calls it...

- 1) a French drama. 2) a boring drama. 4) a classical psychological drama

Диалог	A	B	C	D
Ответ				

Задание 5

Вы готовите тематическую радиопередачу с высказываниями пяти разных людей, обозначенных буквами А, В, С, D, Е. Подберите к каждому высказыванию соответствующую его содержанию рубрику из списка 1–6. Используйте каждую рубрику из списка только один раз. В списке есть одна лишняя рубрика. Вы услышите запись дважды.

The speaker talks about ...

1. Favourite subject.
2. School classroom.
3. School book exhibition.
4. What friend is angry about.
5. Using the school library.
6. After-class activities.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими

Говорящий	A	B	C	D	E
Рубрика					

Задания 6-11

Вы помогаете своему другу, юному радиожурналисту, проанализировать подготовленное им для передачи интервью. Прослушайте аудиозапись [интервью](#) и занесите данные в таблицу. Вы можете вписать не более одного слова (без артиклей) из прозвучавшего текста. Числа необходимо записывать буквами. Вы услышите [запись](#) дважды.

6	It was Max's day at school.	
7	Max's school is in the very of the city.	
8	There was the public library on the floor.	
9	Students in Max's class are all from different .	
10	Max's teacher says the students need computers only for	
11	Max is going to a party tonight.	

Раздел 2. Чтение

Задание 12

Вы проводите информационный поиск в ходе выполнения проектной работы. Определите в каком из текстов А-Е содержатся ответы на интересующие Вас вопросы 1-7. Один из вопросов останется без ответа.

1. What is the essential piece of uniform?
2. How can one choose the place to learn?
3. How do people continue keeping the tradition?
4. Why is it never too late to learn?
5. How does “learn and play” technique work in the Dublin College of English?
6. What are the advantages of learning together?
7. Which subject is less popular?

Занесите Ваши ответы в таблицу.

Текст	A	B	C	D	E	F
Вопрос						

Задание 12

- A. Christ's Hospital school was founded in the 16th century. Its uniform at that time consisted of a long blue coat, a leather belt and yellow socks. Today students still wear the same uniform because they think it's a symbol that unites them. There was some talk about making the uniform more modern but it was decided to keep the original uniform.
- B. The Dublin College of English offers one, two or three week Football and English Programmes. They are for young people who are interested in both learning English with native speakers and practising football. The students enjoy the friendly, inspiring atmosphere in the classrooms, after which they improve their skills on the school football pitch.
- C. Harrow is a prestigious boys' school in northern London with a strict uniform policy. You can easily recognise a Harrow student by his hat, which is part of the uniform. All boys have to wear their hats every day when going to or from lessons. Some students are allowed to wear a different scarf, tie or jumper but the hat should always be there. Wearing it remains a must.
- D. One of the recent trends is the growing number of elderly students in universities and colleges. It is believed that the elderly and the young can benefit from studying in a mixed class. The older ones are quicker at detailed and logical tasks. On the other hand, younger students can often help their older classmates with new gadgets and technologies.
- E. When it comes to studying English abroad, try to get as much information about the school as possible. Asking the right questions will help you save money, time, and avoid culture shock. Remember that the school should provide you both with good teaching and with an unforgettable experience so besides everyday classes, social activities should be part of the programme.
- F. In most British schools children start studying a foreign language at 11, but many are happy to give up languages completely at 14. Research suggests that students think that it is more difficult to get good marks in Modern Foreign Languages than in other subjects such as Science or History. They also say that foreign languages are less fun than other lessons like PE or Art.

Задание 13-19

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 13–19 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 – True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 – Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру выбранного Вами ответа.

Cambridge University

Cambridge University is the second-oldest university in the English-speaking world (after the University of Oxford) and the seventh-oldest in the world.

The story of Cambridge University begins in 1209 when several hundred students arrived in the little town of Cambridge after having walked 60 miles from Oxford. These students were all churchmen and had been studying in Oxford at that city's well-known schools. It was a hard life at Oxford for there was constant trouble, even fighting, between the citizens of the town and the students. Then one day a student accidentally killed a man of the town. The Mayor arrested three other students who were innocent and they were put to death. In protest, many students left Oxford, some of them went to Cambridge. And so the new University began.

It was Cambridge University. Of course, there were no Colleges in those early days and student life was very different from what it is now. Students were of all ages and came from anywhere and everywhere. Life in College was strict. Students were forbidden to play games, to sing (except sacred music), to hunt or fish or even to dance. Books were very rare and all the lessons were in the Latin language which students were supposed to speak even among themselves.

In 1440 King Henry VI founded King's College, and other colleges followed.

Nowadays there are more than 30 different colleges, including five for women students and several mixed colleges, in the University. The number of students in colleges is different: from 30 to 400 or 500.

The training course lasts 4 years. The academic year is divided into 3 terms. The students study natural and technical sciences, law, history, languages, geography, medicine, economics, agriculture, music and many other subjects. After 3 years of study a student may proceed to a Bachelor's degree, and later to the degrees of Master and Doctor.

There are many ancient traditions that are still observed at Cambridge. Students are required to wear gowns at lectures, in the University library, in the street in the evening, for dinners in the colleges and for official visits. One more tradition is to use Latin during public ceremonies of awarding degrees.

All the students must pay for their education, examinations, books, laboratories, university hostel, the use of libraries. The cost is high. It depends on college and university speciality. Very few students get grants.

Задание 13-19

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 13–19 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 – True), какие не соответствуют (2 – False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 – Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру выбранного Вами ответа.

Many great men studied at Cambridge, for example, Bacon (the philosopher), Milton and Byron (the poets), Cromwell (the soldier), Newton (the outstanding physicist), Darwin (who is famous for his theory of evolution) and Kapitsa (the famous Russian physicist).

13. Cambridge University was started by the students of Oxford University.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

14. In early days of Cambridge University, the students were taught in English.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

15. The first students of Cambridge University got only religious education.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

16. There are several female colleges in Cambridge University.

17. 1) The students of the University study Oriental languages.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

18. The students wear uniform in the University.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

19. The education at Cambridge University is free.

1) True 2) False 3) Not stated

Раздел 3. Грамматика и лексика

Задания 20-28

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 20-28 так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 20-28.

School years.

Most adults miss their childhood. “Your school years are the years of your life,” – have you ever heard that phrase?	GOOD
Just recently, while I was on my way to work, I started thinking back to my own school years. They probably were not trouble-free but there many reasons for us to feel happy at school.	BE
One of them was spending every single day with friends. We tired of being together.	NOT / GET
The one was uniform. Yes, in my opinion, the school uniform had more advantages than disadvantages.	TWO
was dark green. It was unfashionable but comfortable.	I

Задания 20-28

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 20-28 так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 20-28.

School years.

It of natural materials. Besides, the uniform saved a lot of time in the mornings.	MAKE
Now it me hours to decide what to wear.	TAKE
Another thing is that I don't really like sport. But at school we football, netball, hockey and so on. Sport was compulsory. Now I realise that this was a good thing!	PLAY
And of course there were... holidays! Christmas, Easter, half-term, and the jackpot – the summer holidays. I wish I as much free time now.	HAVE

Задания 29-34

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 29-34, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию 29-34.

Writing essays

At school, writing essays was a real problem for me, and my grades were always low. enough, I didn't like writing and tried to avoid writing lessons at all costs.	NATURAL
I thought I didn't have enough for any kind of writing.	IMAGINE
I only understood what my problem was after school. In a journal I saw an article about children's writing problems.	SCIENCE
The author claimed that anyone could become a good if they learned some rules. I read and reread the article several times. Then I tried to use the information in practice.	WRITE
I have never become a professional journalist but from time to time I publish some pieces of my writing on my blog.	CREATE
My friends find these essays and stories very .	ENJOY

Раздел 4. Письмо

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Andrew:

From: Andrew.green@yahoo.uk.com

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

...We have lots of optional courses at school, like a sculpture class or a drama class and others. I wish I had more time for this kind of activity! But I spend so much time on my main subjects that I have no time for anything else...

...What school subject do you find the most difficult, why? How much time do you need to do your homework? How do you spend your free time?...

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Раздел 5. Устная часть

Задание 1

Task 1. You are going to read the text aloud. You have 01.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Great Britain is home to the world's oldest school. *The King's School* was established in 1567 and it is still open. It has a long history. Many famous people have been educated at this old school. Nowadays *The King's School* is an independent secondary school for boys and girls from 13 to 18. More than 800 pupils study at the school. Though *The King's School* is located in old buildings, it has up-to-date technical equipment and provides a full modern education. *The King's School* is also famous for its festival of music, drama and arts. It is held during the last week of the summer term and attracts a lot of people from different parts of the country.

Задание 2

Task 2. You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions.

Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.



Задание 3

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about school. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- what you like most about your school
- what weekday you find the most difficult, and why
- what you would like to change in your school life

You have to talk continuously.

ОТВЕТЫ

Аудирование	Чтение	Задания 20-28	Задания 29-34
Задание 1-4 A1 B1 C2 D3	Задание 12 A3 B5 C1 D6 E2 F7	20. BEST	29. NATURALLY
Задание 5 A2 B1 C4 D6 E5	Задание 13-19 13) 1 14) 2 15) 3 16) 1 17) 3 18) 1 19) 2	21. WERE	30. IMAGINATION
		22. DIDNOTGET	31. SCIENTIFIC
		23. SECOND	32. WRITER
		24. MINE	33. CREATIVE
		25. WASMADE	34. ENJOYABLE
Задания 6-11 6- FIRST 7 - CENTER 8 - GROUND 9 - COUNTRIES 10 - HOMEWORK 11 - WELCOME		26. TOOK	
		27. PLAYED	
		28. HAD	

Дополнительные задания

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

...We've moved house and now I have to go to a new school. It's a pity because I liked my old school and I had a lot of friends there. Now I feel a bit lonely but I hope to find some friends here too....

...What do you like most about your school? Have you got a lot of friends at school? What do you usually do with your school friends in your free time? ...

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объема, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

... I'm having a very busy time now as I have to get ready for my exams. As far as I know, all students in Russia have to take school exams too...

...When are you going to have your exams? What exams have you chosen and why? What are your plans for the summer holidays? ...

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

..I've just joined our school Drama club. We give performances in English and in French. Our parents and classmates think that our performances are very good. After all, school is not only about learning...

...What do you like most about your school? What school clubs do you have? Have you joined any of your school clubs, why? ...

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объема, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School
<i>... After taking my school exams, I want to study English literature at university. Some people say that it is boring and it takes too much time, but I really like it...</i>
<i>...How many exams are you going to take this year? How do you prepare for your English exam? Do you like to take exams or not, why?...</i>

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объема, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

*...Tomorrow will be Wednesday, my favourite day at school. We don't have too many lessons and I can attend my History Drama Club...
...How many lessons do you usually have a day? What's your favourite subject at school, why? What after-class activities can students do in your school?...*

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объема, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com
To: Russian_friend@oge.ru
Subject: School
<i>... You know, I love history so much that maybe I'll become a historian in the future. I think it is very interesting and important to know and understand your past. ...</i>
<i>... What school subjects do you find the most important? Is there any school subject that you'd like to study more and why? What career would you like to choose in the future?..</i>

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объема, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

... I had to change school because we had moved to a new house. My new school is right next to it. It is very convenient but everything is so strange here: new rules, a new uniform, new people. I haven't made any friends yet ...

...How long does it take you to get to your school? What clothes do you wear to school? How do you spend time with your school friends? ...

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объема, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

*... Last month I was late for my classes several times. Though I wasn't late on purpose and it wasn't actually my fault, I was punished. ...
...Do any students in your class sometimes come too late to school? What are their usual reasons for coming late? Is there any punishment for late comers at your school and what is it?..*

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 35

Для ответов на задания 35 используйте бланк ответов № 2. При выполнении заданий 35 особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объема электронного письма. Письмо недостаточного объема, а также часть текста электронного письма, превышающая требуемый объем, не оцениваются.

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Ben:

From: Ben.green@yahoo.uk.com

To: Russian_friend@oge.ru

Subject: School

..I've just changed school. I'm fond of Mathematics and it's the major subject in my new school. The only thing I don't like here is too much homework! ...

...What is your favourite subject? How long does it take you to do your homework? What do you do in your free time?..

Write him a message and answer his 3 questions. Write 100 –120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.

Задание 1

Task 1. You are going to read the text aloud. You have 01.5 minutes to read the text silently, and then be ready to read it aloud. Remember that you will not have more than 2 minutes for reading aloud.

Oxford University is the oldest university in the English-speaking world. It is also the second oldest university in the world. The University of Oxford is believed to have started in 1133. It is located in Oxford City on the Thames River, not far from London. Oxford University is one of the world's most impressive centres of education. There are students from different countries there. In fact, there is no building in Oxford called Oxford University. The University includes 38 colleges and related buildings. Over 22,000 students study English language and literature, geography, history, law, modern languages and other subjects there.

Задание 2

Task 2. You are going to take part in a telephone survey. You have to answer six questions. Give full answers to the questions.

Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.



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Remember that you have 40 seconds to answer each question.



Задание 3

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about school. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- what your typical school day is like
- what your favourite subject is, and why
- what you like most about your school

You have to talk continuously.

Задание 3

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about school. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- what you like about your school most of all
- how many lessons you usually have
- what school subjects you have chosen for your exams, and why

You have to talk continuously.

Задание 3

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about school. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- what your typical school day is like
- what subjects at school you find most useful for your future, and why
- what you are going to do when you leave school

You have to talk continuously.

Задание 3

Task 3. You are going to give a talk about school. You will have to start in 1.5 minutes and speak for not more than 2 minutes (10-12 sentences).

Remember to say:

- what your weekday is like
- what you like about your school most of all
- whether you prefer classroom learning or online learning, and why

You have to talk continuously.