

Tag-questions (разделительные вопросы)

В английском языке существуют специальные окончания вопросов, которые очень важны для поддержания беседы. Они помогают перебросить «мостик» к собеседнику, чтобы тот смог продолжить беседу.

E.g. She is a very good pupil, isn't she? (Она очень хорошая ученица, не так ли?)



Правила их употребления.

1. Если в первой части предложения глагол стоит в утвердительной форме, то вторая часть предложения содержит глагол в отрицательной форме, а подлежащее заменяется на соответствующее местоимение.

E.g. My friends are students, aren't they?

2. Если в первой части предложения глагол стоит в отрицательной форме, то вторая часть предложения содержит глагол в утвердительной форме, а подлежащее заменяется на соответствующее местоимение.

E. g. My friends aren't students, are they?



3. Если в первой части предложения есть глаголы to be (is, am, are, was, were), to have got (has, had), will, can / could, would / must, то во второй части предложения используется тот же глагол.

E. g. They have got a big house in the country, haven't they?



4. Если в <u>первой части</u> предложения <u>нет указанных</u> в 3 пункте <u>глаголов</u>, то во <u>второй части</u> предложения используется do / does или did в зависимости от времени действия.

E. g. Your sister plays the piano very well, doesn't she?



Таблица образования разделительных вопросов

I am	aren't I?	I am fat, aren't I?
I used to	didn't I?	He used to eat a lot of sweets, didn't he?
Let's	shall we?	Let's forget it, shall we?
Won't	will you?	You won't be late, will you?
He has got	hasn't he?	He has got a large house, hasn't he?
Everyone / someone/ anyone/ no one	auxiliary verb + they?	Everyone knows the way to the shop, don't they?



Choose the right tag-ending.

- 1. He can play golf well, ...?
 - a ..., doesn't he?
 - **b** ..., can he?
 - c ..., can't he?
- 2. You are the new secretary, ...?
 - a ..., aren't you?
 - b ..., are you?
 - c ..., don't you?
- 3. Mr. Evans is speaking over the phone, ...?
 - a ..., is he?
 - b ..., isn't he?
 - c ..., doesn't you?



- 4. You like black coffee, ...?
 - a ..., aren't you?
 - b ..., don't you?
 - c ..., do you?
- 5. I'm busy, ...?
- ..., aren't I?
- **b** ..., don't I?
- c ..., am not I?
- 6. It's a nice day, ...?
 - ..., does it?
 - **b** ..., is it?
 - c ..., isn't it?





- 7. We haven't got much time, ...?
 - a ..., do we?
 - **b** ..., don't we?
 - c ..., have we?
- 8. Sam doesn't work hard, ...?
 - a ..., is he?
 - b ..., does he?
 - c ..., isn't he?
- 9. There will be a nice film on TV tonight, ...?
 - a ..., won't there?
 - **b** ..., will it?
 - c ..., will there?





- 10. She doesn't speak Spanish at all, ...?
 - a ..., does she?
 - b ..., don't she?
 - c ..., is she?
- 11. It's nice to invite British students, ...?
 - a ..., does it?
 - **b** ..., is it?
 - c ..., isn't it?
- 12. It was a wonderful game, ...?
 - a ..., was it?
 - **b** ..., did it?
 - c ..., wasn't it?



Match the questions and the answers.

- 1. You are in the fifth form, aren't you?
- 2. He isn't from Scotland, is he?
- 3. They must work hard, mustn't they?
- 4. We won't go abroad this summer, will we?

- a) No, he isn't.
- b) Yes, they must.
- c) No, we won't.
- d) Yes, I am.



- 5. Yesterday Steven met a group of Russian students, didn't he?
- 6. She was nervous at the lesson, wasn't she?
- 7. Pam couldn't stay after lessons, could she?

- e) No, she couldn't.
- f) Yes, she was.
- g) No, he didn't.

