

# ***Modal verbs***

**can**

**must**

**need**

**should**

**may**

## Modal verbs (Modals)

You don't **have to** pay to go to school.

You **mustn't** work until you have finished school.

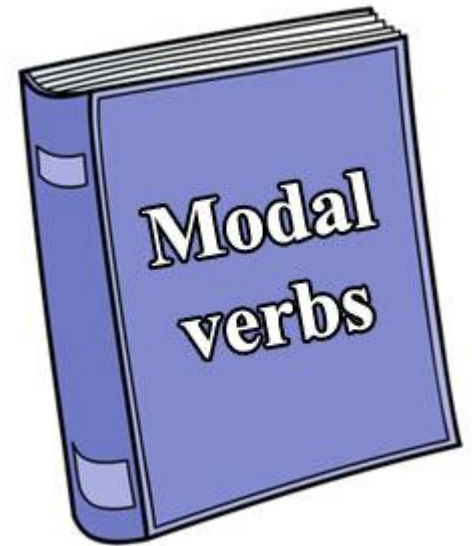
You **must** wear a uniform.

You **can** choose any elective course.

You **need** to work hard.

You **may** take dance classes.

You **should** stay at home if you are ill.



**Must**

**Can**

**May**

**Should**

~~+ to infinitive~~

**Need**

**Have/has**

**Ought**

+ **to** infinitive

# Must

1. Глагол **must** переводится как

**"ДОЛЖЕН"**. Это самый "сильный"

глагол долженствования. **Must** - это приказ.

- You must rewrite the test as soon as possible.  
(Учитель говорит ученику).

- После **must** смысловой глагол употребляется в форме инфинитива **без частицы to**.
- You must do it immediately.
- **Mustn't** употребляется, когда запрещено что-либо делать (правилом, законом).
- You mustn't talk loudly in the library.

# Have to

1. Выражает обусловленную  
обстоятельствами

**необходимость** (вынужден).

- *The vet says we have to give some medicine to our dog.*
- *She has to wake up at 6 a.m. tomorrow.*

2. **Had to** – форма прошедшего времени  
для **must** и **have to**.

*You had to do it yesterday.*

- 3. **don't have to/ doesn't have to**  
употребляется, когда **нет**  
**необходимости** делать что-либо.
- You don't have to buy extra bread.
- He doesn't have to wake up early.
  
- 4. **didn't have to** – прошедшая форма  
для **don't have to/ doesn't have to**
- They didn't have to go shopping  
yesterday.

# Can

ВОЗМОЖНОСТЬ ЧТО-НИБУДЬ СДЕЛАТЬ  
(могу, умею)

- I can play the piano.
- He can answer the question.
- I cannot swim. (я не умею плавать)
- He cannot understand.
- Can you sing?
- Can you help me?

- **Could** – прошедшая форма от **can**

- I **could** not ski when I was little.

- She **could** not jump so high.



# May

## Разрешение (можно)

- You may take my pen.
- You may not touch it. (нельзя)
- May I come in?

## Предположение (может быть)

- It may rain soon.
- Be careful: you may fall.

# Should

Следует

- You should work more seriously.

## Should + have+V3

- You should have done it. (следовало сделать, а вы не сделали)

Must 99%  
could 75%  
might 40%  
can't 99%

- 1. My mum must have done it.
- 2. Ann could have phoned
- 3. He might have taken her mobile phone
- 4. She can't have done it

- You *didn't need to buy* a ticket yesterday (не нужно было покупать и не купил)
- You *needn't have bought* (V3) a ticket (не нужно было, а купил)