Страдательный (пассивный) залог глаголов.

The Passive Voice.

















Active Voice

активный залог

Passive Voice

страдательный – пассивный залог

подлежащее производит действие, т. е. является действующим лицом в предложении

подлежащее не производит действие, т. е. не является действующим лицом в предложении















Катя <u>послала</u> письмо на прошлой неделе. (Катя сама выполнила действие - активный залог).

Kate <u>sent</u> a letter last week.

(Active Voice)

















Письмо <u>было послано</u> Катей на прошлой неделе. (Письмо не само отправило себя - пассивный залог).

The letter was sent by Kate last week.

(Passive Voice)

















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Образование пассивного залога

to be + V3 (ed)

















Present Simple	am / is / are V₃ (ed)		
Present Continuous	am / is / are being V ₃ (ed)		
Past Simple	was / were V ₃ (ed)		
Past Continuous	was / were being V ₃ (ed)		
Present Perfect Simple	have / has beenV₃ (ed)		
Past Perfect	had been V₃ (ed)		
Future Simple	will be V ₃ (ed)		
Modal verbs	can must be V ₃ (ed) may		



















Active Voice Lyn made the costumes. subject predicate object

Passive Voice The costumes were made by Lyn. subject predicate agent













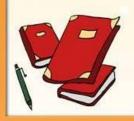






В страдательном залоге, чтобы сказать кем или с помощью чего было совершено действие используются предлоги:

Ву – кем-то; With – с помощью чего-то.



















Много работы было дано нам нашим учителем.

A lot of homework was given to us by our teacher.



















Облака двигаются с помощью ветра.

Clouds are moved by / with the wind.

















	SIMPLE	PROGRESSIVE	PERFECT	
PRESENT	Everyday, always often, usually. am isV3 are	Now, at the moment am being is being V3 are being	Just, already, ever, never, today, this year, yet. have been V3 has been	
PAST	Yesterday, last week, last year, last month. was V3	At that moment yesterday was being V3 were being	By had been V3	
FUTURE	Tomorrow, next week, next month, next year. will be V3		will have been V3	