

Страдательный (пассивный) залог
глаголов.

The Passive Voice.



Active Voice

активный залог



подлежащее производит действие, т. е. является действующим лицом в предложении

Passive Voice

страдательный –
пассивный залог



подлежащее *не* производит действие, т. е. *не* является действующим лицом в предложении



Катя послала письмо на прошлой
неделе. (Катя сама выполнила
действие - **активный залог**).

Kate sent a letter last week.
(Active Voice)



Письмо было послано Катей на
прошлой неделе. (Письмо не само
отправило себя - **пассивный залог**).

*The letter was sent by Kate last
week.*

(Passive Voice)




Образование пассивного залога

to be + V3 (ed)



Present Simple	am / is / are V₃ (ed)
Present Continuous	am / is / are being V ₃ (ed)
Past Simple	was / were V ₃ (ed)
Past Continuous	was / were being V ₃ (ed)
Present Perfect Simple	have / has been V ₃ (ed)
Past Perfect	had been V ₃ (ed)
Future Simple	will be V ₃ (ed)
Modal verbs	<div> <div>can must may</div> <div>}</div> <div>be V₃ (ed)</div> </div>





Active Voice

Lyn made the costumes.
subject predicate object

Passive Voice

The costumes were made by Lyn.
subject predicate agent



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В страдательном залоге, чтобы
сказать *кем* или *с помощью чего* было
совершено действие используются
предлоги:

By – кем-то;

With – с помощью чего-то.





*Много работы было дано нам
нашим учителем.*

*A lot of homework was given to
us **by** our teacher.*





*Облака движутся с помощью
ветра.*

*Clouds are moved **by** / **with** the
wind.*



	SIMPLE	PROGRESSIVE	PERFECT
PRESENT	<p>Everyday, always often, usually.</p> <p>am is — V3 are —</p>	<p>Now, at the moment</p> <p>am being is being — V3 are being —</p>	<p>Just, already, ever, never, today, this year, yet.</p> <p>have been — V3 has been —</p>
PAST	<p>Yesterday, last week, last year, last month.</p> <p>was — V3 were —</p>	<p>At that moment yesterday</p> <p>was being — V3 were being —</p>	<p>By</p> <p>had been V3</p>
FUTURE	<p>Tomorrow, next week, next month, next year.</p> <p>will be V3</p>		<p>will have been V3</p>

