

# DIRECT AND INDIRECT SPEECH

1. STATEMENT



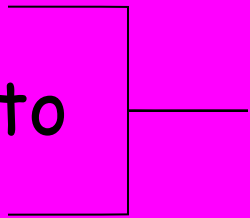
2. COMMAND

3. QUESTION

# THE CHANGES OF TOBE & AUXILIARY VERBS

## • DIRECT

- Am, is, are
- Shall/will
- Can
- May
- Must
- Have/has to
- Ought to



## • INDIRECT

- Was/were
- Should/would
- Could
- Might
- Had to

# *CHANGES OF ADVERB OF TIME & PLACE*

## • DIRECT

- NOW
- TOMORROW
- NEXT WEEK
- TONIGHT
- TODAY
- YESTERDAY
- LAST NIGHT
- LAST WEEK
- HERE
- THIS
- THESE

## • INDIRECT

- THEN
- THE FOLLOWING DAY
- THE FOLLOWING WEEK
- THAT NIGHT
- THAT DAY
- THE DAY BEFORE
- THE NIGHT BEFORE
- THE WEEK BEFORE
- THERE
- THAT
- THOSE

# CHANGES OF TENSES

## • DIRECT

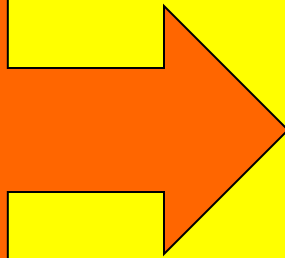
- *SIMPLE PRESENT*
- *SIMPLE PAST*
- *PRESENT PERFECT*
- *PRESENT CONTINUOUS*
- *PRESENT PERFECT CONT.*
- *SIMPLE FUTURE*

## • INDIRECT

- *SIMPLE PAST*
- *PAST PERFECT*
- *PAST PERFECT*
- *PAST CONTINUOUS*
- *PAST PERFECT CONT.*
- *PAST FUTURE*

# 1. STATEMENT

*HE SAID  
HE SAID TO ME  
HE TOLD ME*



THAT

REPORTED  
WORDS

# STATEMENT EXAMPLE

## • DIRECT

- *They said to me: “we are going to visit Borobudur tomorrow.”*
- *Jeffry said: “I didn’t go to school today.”*
- *Anne told Agus: “My father got angry with me last night.”*

## • INDIRECT

- *They said to me **that they were going to visit Borobudur the following day.***
- *Jeffry said **that he hadn’t gone to school that day.***
- *Anne told Agus **that her father had got angry with her the night before.***

# STATEMENT Exception:

If the introductory sentence is in the Present Tense, there won't be any changes in the Reported (Indirect) speech .

## • DIRECT

- *Cindy says: "I will come to your house tonight."*
- *Indra says: "I have seen that film for twice."*
- *"Dessy says: "I meet my boyfriend every saturday."*
- *Chandra says: "I don't like sport."*

## • INDIRECT

- *Cindy says that she will come to my house tonight*
- *Indra says that he has seen that film for twice.*
- *Dessy says that she meets her boyfriend every Saturday.*
- *Chandra says that he doesn't like sport.*

## 2. COMMAND

### a. Possitive Command:

*HE ASKED ME  
HE TOLD ME*



```
graph LR; A[HE ASKED ME  
HE TOLD ME] --> B[+ TO]; B --> C[INFIVITIVE];
```

TO

INFIVITIVE



# COMMAND EXAMPLE

## • DIRECT

- *The teacher asked me:  
Open your book page 65!"*
- *Siska asked Manu: "give  
me a piece of paper"!*
- *"Ronny told him: "call me  
tonight!"*

## • INDIRECT

- *The teacher asked me  
to open my book page  
65.*
- *Siska asked Manu to  
give her a piece of  
paper.*
- *Ronny told him to  
call him that night.*

## 2. COMMAND

### b. Negative Command:

*HE ASKED ME  
HE TOLD ME*



NOT  
TO

INFIVITIVE

# COMMAND EXAMPLE

## • DIRECT

- *Santy asked Edy: Don't leave me alone anymore!"*
- *Valenxia asked Indra: "Don't hurt me anymore!"*
- *"Subhan told them: "Don't disturb me!"*

## • INDIRECT

- *Santy asked Edy **not to leave her alone** anymore.*
- *Valenxia asked Indra **not to hurt her** anymore.*
- *Subhan told them **not to disturb him.***

# QUESTION

## a. Yes / No Question

*HE ASKED  
ME*



The diagram illustrates the process of forming a Yes/No question from a statement. It starts with a large orange arrow pointing from left to right. Inside the arrow's tail is the text 'HE ASKED ME'. The arrow points to a magenta plus sign. Overlaid on the plus sign is the text 'IF/WHETHER' in yellow and 'HER' in black. To the right of the plus sign is a light green rounded rectangle containing the text 'S + V + COMPLEMENT'.

IF/WHETHER  
HER

S + V +  
COMPLEMENT

## A. Yes/No Question Example

### • DIRECT

- *Ricky asked Henry: Does your father work near here?"*
- *Mr. Bean asked Cyntia: "have you collected your homework?"*
- *Dessy asked William: "can you accompany me to Lippo tonight?"*

### • INDIRECT

- *Ricky asked Henry if/whether his father worked near there.*
- *Mr. Bean asked Cyntia if/whether she had collected her homework.*
- *Dessy asked William if/whether he could accompany her to Lippo that night.*

# QUESTION

## b. Wh- Question

*HE ASKED  
ME*



WHEN/  
WHAT  
etc.

S + V +  
COMPLEMENT

## b. Wh- Question Example

### • DIRECT

- The girl asked me: "Where Do you come from?"
- My father asked my brother: "Why did you arrive at home late last night?"
- Handy asked the girl: "what is your favorite movie star?"

### • INDIRECT

- The girl asked me **where I came** from.
- My father asked my brother **why he had arrived** at home late **the night before**
- Handy asked the girl **what her favorite movie star was**

# EXERCISES

- DIRECT

- *The students said to the teacher: "We haven't done our assignment."*
- *My uncle said to my sister: "I cannot come on your birthday party next month."*
- *Patar asked Lina : "Do you love me?"*

- *My father asked me: "Have you prepared for your final exam?"*
- *Anita told Ver: "Don't tell me more about your boyfriend!"*
- *My friend asked her: "Stay with me forever!"*
- *My headmaster asked me: "Where do you live?"*