

**RESTRICTED
— AREA —**



**CELL PHONE
USAGE IS
PROHIBITED**



MADE FROM
95%
RECYCLED
MATERIALS



Written
by a Kid

Passive Voice

Why do we use it?

What for?



MADE FROM
95%
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MATERIALS



- Unknown or unimportant author
- Focus on the action



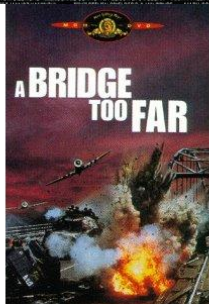
- He took this photo.



- This photo was taken by him.

- The person or thing performing the action is not important.

Too many films **have been made** about the Second World War.



How is the passive formed?

be + past participle

The form of be shows the tense.

How is the passive formed?



Be + past participle

sell - sold - **sold** / build - built - **built**

- Original paintings **are sold** for lots of money.
- Those pyramids **were built** around 400 AD.



The agent

If you want to name those who
perform (ed) the action we use
a by-phrase.

**“Sunflowers” was painted
*by Van Gogh.***

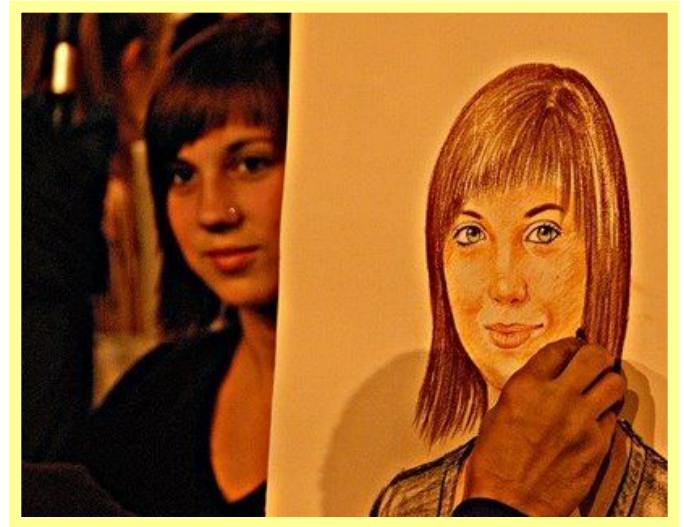


Which tense are they in?

The form of be shows the tense.

- The portrait was drawn by a street artist.
- The portrait is being drawn by a street artist.
- The portrait will be drawn by a street artist.

Which one is
the most
adequate?



- The portrait was drawn by a street artist.**
- The portrait is being drawn by a street artist.**
- The portrait will be drawn by a street artist.**

Passive voice tenses

ACTIVE > PASSIVE

+ be + past participle

- Present simple -give - **am / is / are given**
- Past simple - gave - ***was* / *were* given**
- Pres. Perfect - has/have given - ***has/ have been given***
- Pres. Continuous - is/ are giving - ***is / are being given***
- Future - will give - ***will be given***
- *Going to be Future* – *is going to give* - ***is going to be given***
- Modal verbs - can give - ***can be given***

Is it passive or active?



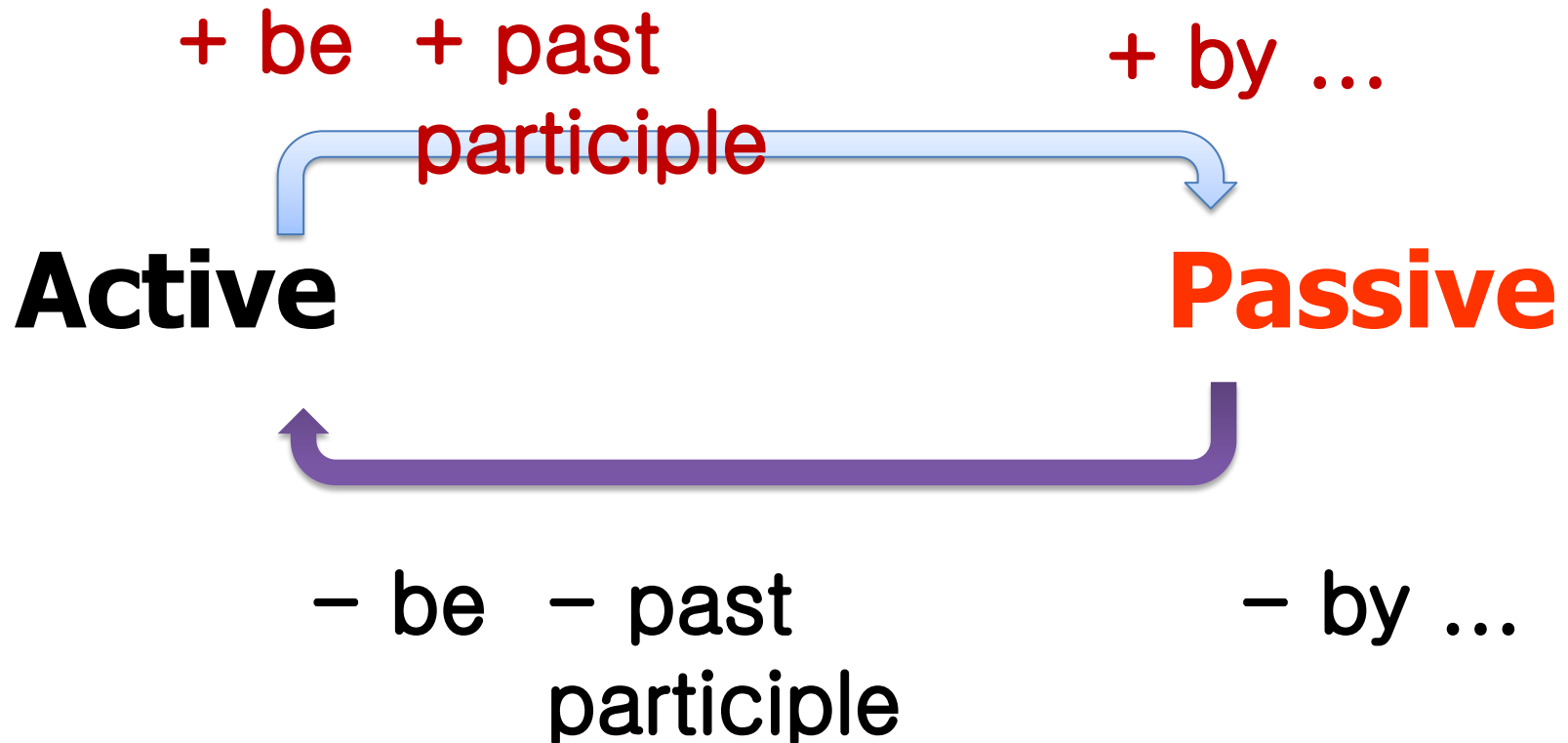
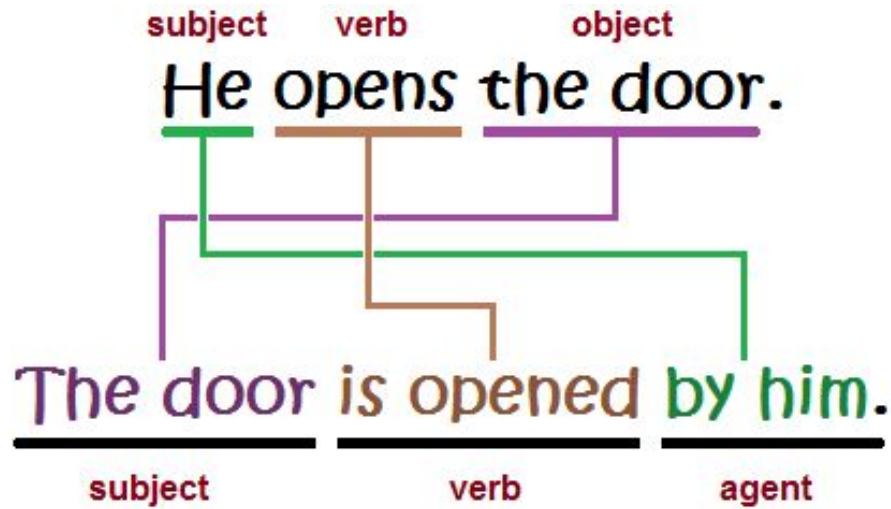
- Speakers would be hidden beneath the wallpaper.
- Portable touch pads would control everything.
- Visitors to his house are surveyed.
- The house is bigger than the average American home.
- Much of Gates house is built underground.

Can I turn it into passive voice?

- Bill Gates family lives in Medina, Washington.
- Bill Gates organized a party at his private mansion.

A party was organized by Bill Gates at his private mansion

Lake Washington area was locked down by the police.



Four basic rules

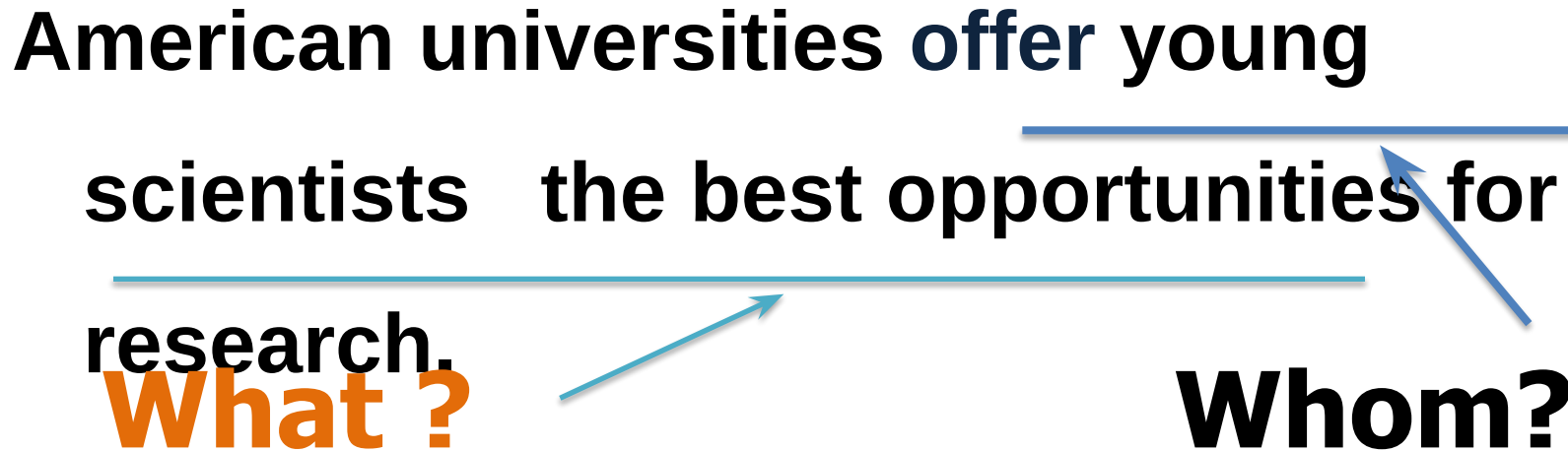
- Ask what or whom to the verb.
- Insert verb to be in the same tense of the main verb
- Put the main verb in the pp
(past participle)
- Auxiliaries don't change (only adapt to singular or plural)

Two objects = two passives

American universities offer young
scientists the best opportunities for
research.

What?

Whom?



The best opportunities
for research are offered
to young students by
American universities.

Young students are
offered the best
opportunities for
research by American
universities.