

IELTS - International English Language Testing System

#### **IELTS General Training**



#### FIRST LESSON:

#### Introduction to IELTS Speaking and Listening Practice

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#### Speaking - Writing - Listening - Reading

- 4 parts
- Speaking- 3 parts
- 1<sup>st</sup> part informal introductory questions & answers (3-4minutes)
- 2<sup>nd</sup> part a prepared talk for 2-3 minutes on an IELTS topic (4-5 minutes) (in depth)
- 3<sup>rd</sup> part discussion 4-5 minutes (in depth)
- Writing 2 parts(tasks)
- **Task 1** recommended time: 20 minutes. 150 words. Worth 33% of your total writing score. Letter writing.
- Task 2 recommended time: 40 minutes. Over 250 words. Worth 66% of your total writing score. Formal essay. <u>http://ieltsliz.com/ielts-writing-task-2-band-scores-5-to-8/</u> (for band scoring) <u>http://ieltsliz.com/100-ielts-essay-questions/</u> (for homework)
- Listening –4 parts- 40 minutes. 30 minutes (listening time) 10 minutes (transfer time).
- 1<sup>st</sup> Part everyday conversation between two people.
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Part monologue set in everyday social context (e.g speech on local families)
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Part educational conversation between four people.
- 4<sup>th</sup> part monologue on an academic subject (e.g university lecture)
- <u>Reading (comprehension) 1 hour</u>
- You must read three different passages and answer 40 questions in total for the three different passages: T/F and written

#### **Band Scoring**

Listening	Reading	Writing	Speaking	Overall	
8	7.5	7	7.5	7.5	

#### http://ieltsliz.com/ielts-band-scores/



#### Speaking Practice (Class time)

<u>https://www.ielts-exam.net/ielts-speaking/ielt</u>
 <u>s-speaking-part-two-and-three.html</u>

• I always use past paper questions



### Speaking Practice!

- Part 1: 3-4 minutes
- Tips:
- Use idioms, correct tenses vocabulary
- <u>Questions:</u>
- Let's talk about your home town or village
- what kind of place is it?
- what's the most interesting part of your town/vinager
- what kind of jobs do the people in your town/village do?
- would you say it's a good place to live? (why?)
- Let's move on to talk about accommodation:
- tell me about the kind of accommodation you live in?
- how long have you lived there?
- what do you like about living there?
- what sort of accommodation would you most like to live in?
- Source:

https://takeielts.britishcouncil.org/prepare-your-test/free-practice-tests/speaking-p ractice-test-1/speaking-part-1



## Speaking Practice!

- <u>Part 2: 3-4 minutes</u>
- Tips:
- Answer all points
- Make notes
- <u>Cue Card:</u>
- Describe something you own which is very important to you.
- You should say:
- where you got it from
- how long you have had it
- what you use it for; and
- explain why it is important to you.
- Source: <u>https://takeielts.britishcouncil.org/prepare-your-test/free-practic</u> <u>e-tests/speaking-practice-test-1/speaking-part-2</u>



### Speaking Practice!

- <u>Part 3: 4-5 minutes</u>
- Tips:
- Use Idioms, correct tenses and vocabulary
- <u>Questions:</u>



- Let's consider first of all how people's values have changed. What kind of things give status to people in your country?
- Have things changed since your parents' time?
- Finally, let's talk about the role of advertising.
- Do you think advertising influences what people buy?
- Source: <u>https://takeielts.britishcouncil.org/prepare-your-test/free-practic</u> <u>e-tests/speaking-practice-test-1/speaking-part-3</u>

#### Listening Practice! 30minutes

- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/media/IELTS/Globa</u>
- Part 1: is a conversation between two people set in an everyday context (e.g. a conversation in an accommodation agency).
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/media/IELTS/Globa</u>
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/media/IELTS/Globa</u>
- (link to questions & answers)



#### Listening Practice!

• Part 2: monologue



- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/media/I</u> <u>ELTS/Global/Files/MP3s/ieltslisteningrecordingsec</u> <u>tion2samplea.ashx?la=en</u> Link to audio
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/media/I</u> <u>ELTS/Global/Files/PDFs/tasklisteningsection2sam</u> <u>plea.ashx?la=en</u> link to questions & answers

### Listening Practice!

- Part 3: Dialogue
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/med</u> <u>ia/IELTS/Global/Files/MP3s/ieltslisteningrecor</u> <u>dingsection4.ashx?la=en</u> link to audio
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/med</u> <u>ia/IELTS/Global/Files/PDFs/tasklisteningsectio</u> <u>n4.ashx?la=en</u> link to questions & answers



### **Listening Practice!**

- Part 4: monologue
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/media/I</u> <u>ELTS/Global/Files/MP3s/recordingsection3sample</u> <u>b.ashx?la=en</u> link to audio
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/media/I</u> <u>ELTS/Global/Files/PDFs/tasklisteningsection3sam</u> <u>pleb.ashx?la=en</u> questions
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/-/media/I</u> <u>ELTS/Global/Files/PDFs/answerslisteningsection3s</u> <u>ampleb.ashx?la=en</u> answers

# Links for homework

- <u>http://ieltsliz.com/</u> link to general and very useful information.
- <u>http://ieltsliz.com/vocabulary/</u> IELTS vocabulary (very important).
- <u>https://takeielts.britishcouncil.org/prepare-test/fr</u> <u>ee-ielts-practice-tests/listening-practice-test-1</u> -First listening homework.
- <u>https://www.ieltsessentials.com/global/prepare/f</u> <u>reepracticetests/listeningpracticetests</u> - Further listening homework.

#### Rubric for writing task 1

#### IELTS TASK 1 Writing band descriptors (public version)

Band	Task Achievement	Coherence and Cohesion	Lexical Resource	Grammatical Range and Accuracy
9	<ul> <li>fully satisfies all the requirements of the task</li> <li>clearly presents a fully developed response</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses cohesion in such a way that it attracts no attention</li> <li>skilfully manages paragraphing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of vocabulary with very natural and sophisticated control of lexical features; rare minor errors occur only as 'slips'</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of structures with full flexibility and accuracy; rare minor errors occur only as 'slips'</li> </ul>
8	<ul> <li>covers all requirements of the task sufficiently</li> <li>presents, highlights and illustrates key features/bullet points clearly and appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>sequences information and ideas logically</li> <li>manages all aspects of cohesion well</li> <li>uses paragraphing sufficiently and appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of vocabulary fluently and flexibly to convey precise meanings</li> <li>skilfully uses uncommon lexical items but there may be occasional inaccuracies in word choice and collocation</li> <li>produces rare errors in spelling and/or word formation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of structures</li> <li>the majority of sentences are error-free</li> <li>makes only very occasional errors or inappropriacles</li> </ul>
7	<ul> <li>covers the requirements of the task</li> <li>(Academic) presents a clear overview of main trends, differences or stages</li> <li>(General Training) presents a clear purpose, with the tone consistent and appropriate</li> <li>clearly presents and highlights key features/bullet points but could be more fully extended</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>logically organises information and ideas; there is clear progression throughout</li> <li>uses a range of cohesive devices appropriately although there may be some under-/over-use</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to allow some flexibility and precision</li> <li>uses less common lexical items with some awareness of style and collocation</li> <li>may produce occasional errors in word choice, spelling and/or word formation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a variety of complex structures</li> <li>produces frequent error-free sentences</li> <li>has good control of grammar and punctuation but may make a few errors</li> </ul>
6	<ul> <li>addresses the requirements of the task</li> <li>(Academic) presents an overview with information appropriately selected</li> <li>(General Training) presents a purpose that is generally clear; there may be inconsistencies in tone</li> <li>presents and adequately highlights key features/bullet points but details may be irrelevant, inappropriate or inaccurate</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>arranges information and ideas coherently and there is a clear overall progression</li> <li>uses cohesive devices effectively, but cohesion within and/or between sentences may be faulty or mechanical</li> <li>may not always use referencing clearly or appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses an adequate range of vocabulary for the task</li> <li>attempts to use less common vocabulary but with some inaccuracy</li> <li>makes some errors in spelling and/or word formation, but they do not impede communication</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a mix of simple and complex sentence forms</li> <li>makes some errors in grammar and punctuation but they rarely reduce communication</li> </ul>

Helpful links: <u>http://ieltsliz.com/ielts-writing-task-1-preparation-tips/</u> <u>http://ieltsliz.com/ielts-apology-letter-gt/</u>

#### Rubric for writing task 2

#### IELTS TASK 2 Writing band descriptors (public version)

Band	Task Achievement	Coherence and Cohesion	Lexical Resource	Grammatical Range and Accuracy
9	<ul> <li>fully addresses all parts of the task</li> <li>presents a fully developed position in answer to the question with relevant, fully extended and well supported ideas</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses cohesion in such a way that it attracts no attention</li> <li>skilfully manages paragraphing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of vocabulary with very natural and sophisticated control of lexical features; rare minor errors occur only as 'slips'</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of structures with full flexibility and accuracy; rare minor errors occur only as 'slips'</li> </ul>
8	<ul> <li>sufficiently addresses all parts of the task</li> <li>presents a well-developed response to the question with relevant, extended and supported ideas</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>sequences information and ideas</li> <li>logically</li> <li>manages all aspects of cohesion well</li> <li>uses paragraphing sufficiently and appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of vocabulary</li> <li>fluently and flexibly to convey precise meanings</li> <li>skilfully uses uncommon lexical items but there may be occasional inaccuracies in word choice and collocation</li> <li>produces rare errors in spelling and/or word formation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of structures</li> <li>the majority of sentences are error-free</li> <li>makes only very occasional errors or inappropriacies</li> </ul>
7	<ul> <li>addresses all parts of the task</li> <li>presents a clear position throughout the response</li> <li>presents, extends and supports main ideas, but there may be a tendency to overgeneralise and/or supporting ideas may lack focus</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>logically organises information and ideas; there is clear progression throughout</li> <li>uses a range of cohesive devices appropriately although there may be some under-/over-use</li> <li>presents a clear central topic within each paragraph</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a sufficient range of vocabulary to allow some flexibility and precision</li> <li>uses less common lexical items with some awareness of style and collocation</li> <li>may produce occasional errors in word choice, spelling and/or word formation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a variety of complex structures</li> <li>produces frequent error-free sentences</li> <li>has good control of grammar and punctuation but may make a few errors</li> </ul>
6	<ul> <li>addresses all parts of the task although some parts may be more fully covered than others</li> <li>presents a relevant position although the conclusions may become unclear or repetitive</li> <li>presents relevant main ideas but some may be inadequately developed/unclear</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>arranges information and ideas coherently and there is a clear overall progression</li> <li>uses cohesive devices effectively, but cohesion within and/or between sentences may be faulty or mechanical</li> <li>may not always use referencing clearly or appropriately</li> <li>uses paragraphing, but not always logically</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses an adequate range of vocabulary for the task</li> <li>attempts to use less common vocabulary but with some inaccuracy</li> <li>makes some errors in spelling and/or word formation, but they do not impede communication</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a mix of simple and complex sentence forms</li> <li>makes some errors in grammar and punctuation but they rarely reduce communication</li> </ul>

#### **Rubric for Speaking**

#### IELTS

#### SPEAKING: Band Descriptors (public version)

and	Fluency and coherence	Lexical resource	Grammatical range and accuracy	Pronunciation
9	<ul> <li>speaks fluently with only rare repetition or self-correction;</li> <li>any hesitation is content-related rather than to find words or grammar</li> <li>speaks coherently with fully appropriate cohesive features</li> <li>develops topics fully and appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses vocabulary with full flexibility and precision in all topics</li> <li>uses idiomatic language naturally and accurately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a full range of structures naturally and appropriately</li> <li>produces consistently accurate structures apart from 'slips' characteristic of native speaker speech</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a full range of pronunciation features with precision and subtlety</li> <li>sustains flexible use of features throughout</li> <li>is effortless to understand</li> </ul>
8	<ul> <li>speaks fluently with only occasional repetition or self- correction; hesitation is usually content-related and only rarely to search for language</li> <li>develops topics coherently and appropriately</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide vocabulary resource readily and flexibly to convey precise meaning</li> <li>uses less common and idiomatic vocabulary skifully, with occasional inaccuracies</li> <li>uses paraphrase effectively as required</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of structures flexibly</li> <li>produces a majority of error-free sentences with only very occasional inappropriacies or basic/hon-systematic errors</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a wide range of pronunciation features</li> <li>sustains flexible use of features, with only occasional lapses</li> <li>is easy to understand throughout; L1 accent has minimal effect on intelligibility</li> </ul>
7	<ul> <li>speaks at length without noticeable effort or loss of coherence</li> <li>may demonstrate language-related hesitation at times, or some repetition and/or self-correction</li> <li>uses a range of connectives and discourse markers with some flexibility</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses vocabulary resource flexibly to discuss a variety of topics</li> <li>uses some less common and idiomatic vocabulary and shows some awareness of style and collocation, with some inappropriate choices</li> <li>uses paraphrase effectively</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a range of complex structures with some flexibility</li> <li>frequently produces error-free sentences, though some grammatical mistakes persist</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>shows all the positive features of Band 6 and some, but r all, of the positive features of Band 8</li> </ul>
6	is willing to speak at length, though may lose coherence at times due to occasional repetition, self-correction or hesitation     uses a range of connectives and discourse markers but not always appropriately	<ul> <li>has a wide enough vocabulary to discuss topics at length and make meaning clear in spite of inappropriacies</li> <li>generally paraphrases successfully</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a mix of simple and complex structures, but with limited flexibility</li> <li>may make frequent mistakes with complex structures though these rarely cause comprehension problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a range of pronunciation features with mixed controls shows some effective use of features but this is not sustained</li> <li>can generally be understood throughout, though mispronunciation of individual words or sounds reduces clarify at times</li> </ul>
5	<ul> <li>usually maintains flow of speech but uses repetition, self correction and/or slow speech to keep going</li> <li>may over-use certain connectives and discourse markers</li> <li>produces simple speech fluently, but more complex communication causes fluency problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>manages to talk about familiar and unfamiliar topics but uses vocabulary with limited flexibility</li> <li>attempts to use paraphrase but with mixed success</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>produces basic sentence forms with reasonable accuracy</li> <li>uses a limited range of more complex structures, but these usually contain errors and may cause some comprehension problems</li> </ul>	shows all the positive features of Band 4 and some, but all, of the positive features of Band 6
4	<ul> <li>cannot respond without noticeable pauses and may speak slowly, with requent repetition and self-correction</li> <li>links basic sentences but with repetitious use of simple connectives and some breakdowns in coherence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>is able to talk about familiar topics but can only convey basic meaning on unfamiliar topics and makes frequent errors in word choice</li> <li>rarely attempts paraphrase</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>produces basic sentence forms and some correct simple sentences but subordinate structures are rare</li> <li>errors are frequent and may lead to misunderstanding</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses a limited range of pronunciation features</li> <li>attempts to control features but lapses are frequent</li> <li>mispronunciations are frequent and cause some difficult for the listener</li> </ul>
3	<ul> <li>speaks with long pauses</li> <li>has limited ability to link simple sentences</li> <li>gives only simple responses and is frequently unable to convey basic message</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>uses simple vocabulary to convey personal information</li> <li>has insufficient vocabulary for less familiar topics</li> </ul>	attempts basic sentence forms but with limited success, or relies on apparently memorised utterances     makes numerous errors except in memorised expressions	<ul> <li>shows some of the features of Band 2 and some, but no all, of the positive features of Band 4</li> </ul>
2	pauses lengthily before most words     ittle communication possible	only produces isolated words or memorised utterances	cannot produce basic sentence forms	Speech is often unintelligble
2				