

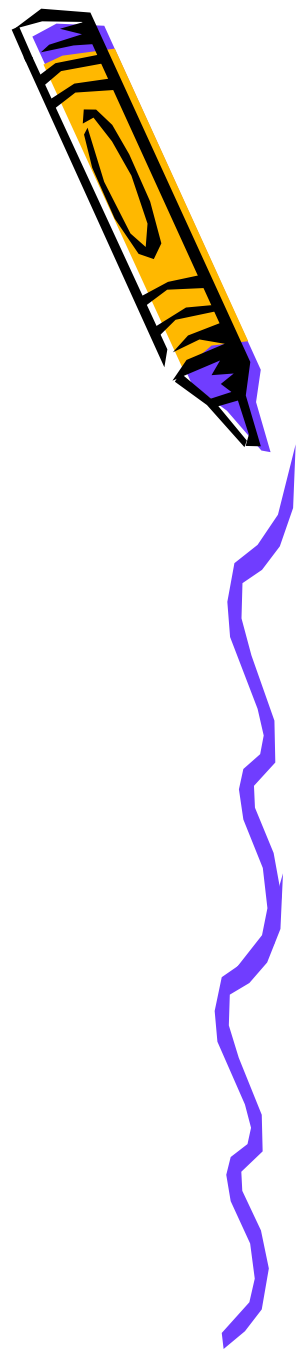


Tenses Active Voice

The Present Simple Tense



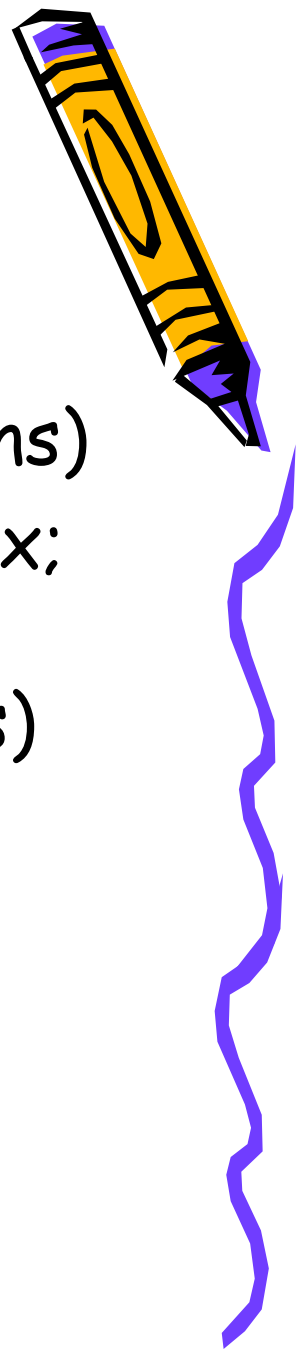
Form of the Simple Present Tense



- Verb₁; Verb(s) - V₁; Vs
- I write
- You write
- He writes
- She writes
- It writes
- We write
- They write



Spelling of the 3rd person singular



- Most verbs add -s (work/works; run/runs)
- Verbs add -es when they end in -o; -s; -x; -ch; -sh (do/does; miss/misses; catch/catches; mix/mixes; push/pushes)
- When there is a consonant before -y change to -ies (cry/cries)
 - BUT buy-buys; say/says



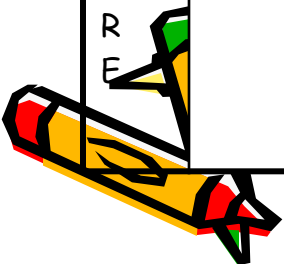
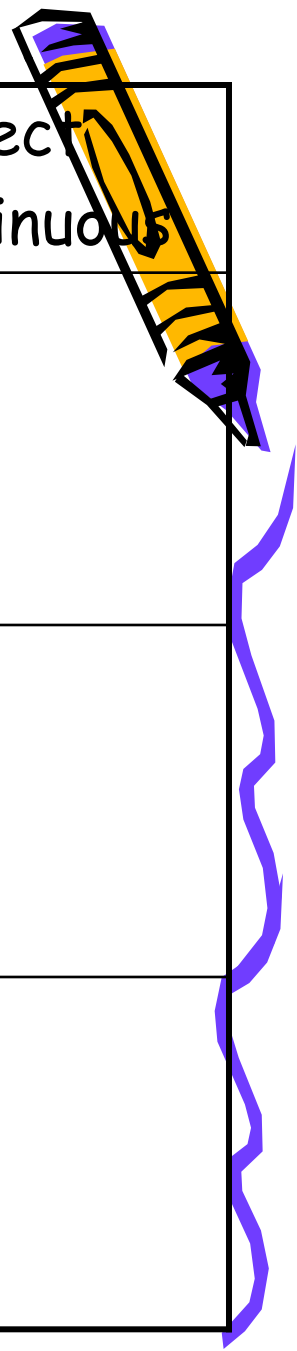
Usage of the simple present tense



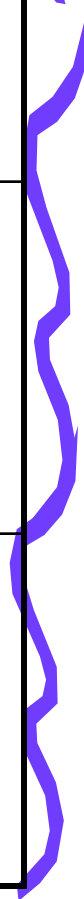
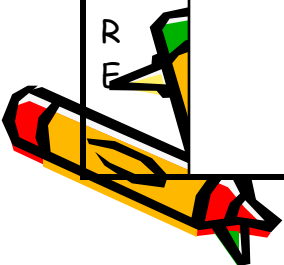
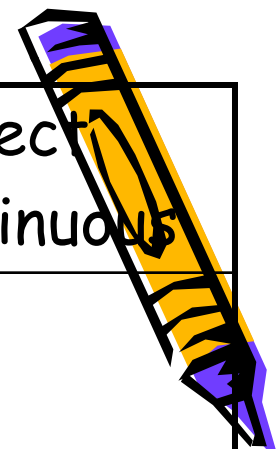
- Permanent truth - Summer follows spring.
- Habitual actions - I get up at 7 o'clock.
- "The present Period" - My sister works at bank
- Instructions and commentaries - First you weigh the ingredients. Becker serves to Lendi.
- Future references for timetables, etc
 - The concert begins at 7.00.




	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
P R E S E N T				
P A S T				
F U T U R E				

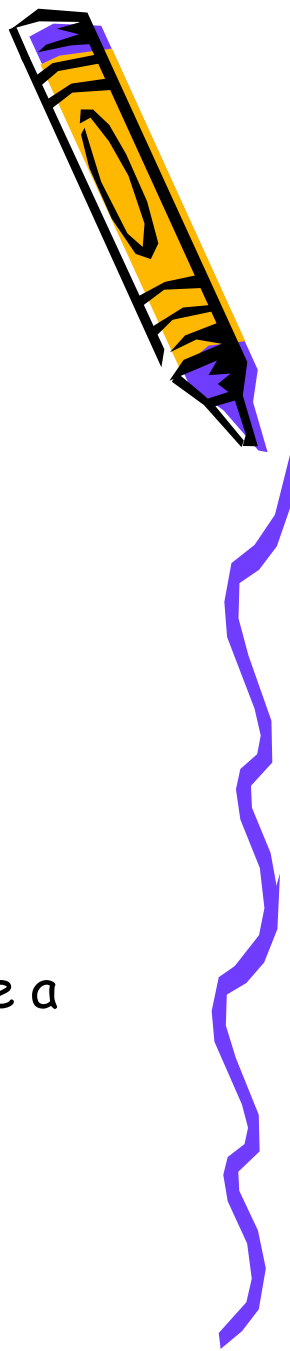


	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
P R E S E N T	V1/Vs Do/does Что делаю обычно?			
P A S T				
F U T U R E				

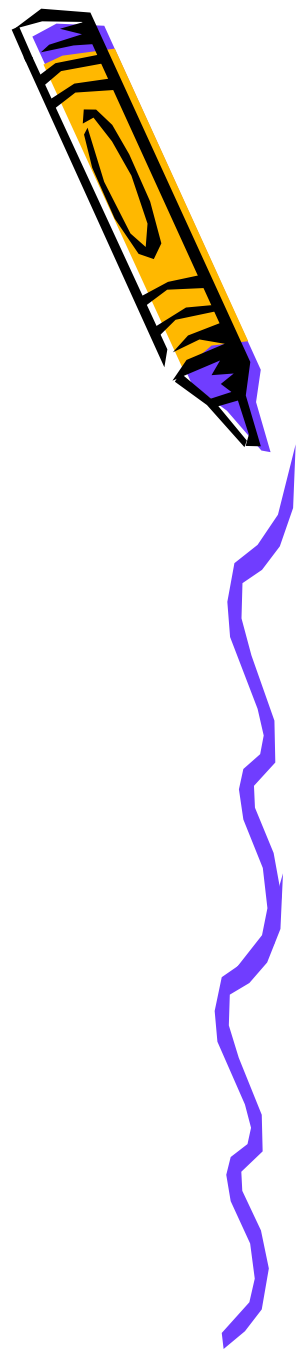


Adverbs of Frequency

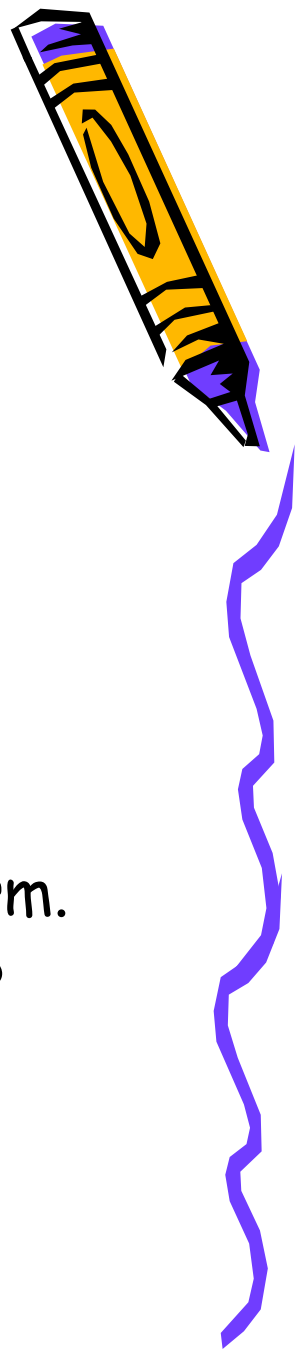
- 
- Rarely
 - Seldom
 - Occasionally
 - Sometimes
 - Often
 - Usually
 - Always
 - **every** day (month, week, year), on Mondays, twice a year



• Напишите следующие предложения в 3-м лице единственного числа.



Negative And Interrogative sentences



- Auxiliary verbs: do / does (he, she, it)

They always help me.

They don't help me.

Do they always help me?

A student buys a lot of books every term.

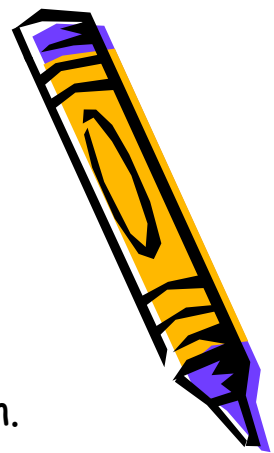
A student doesn't buy a lot of books every term.

Does a student buy a lot of books every term?



Вставьте *don't* или *doesn't*.

Example: They don't speak Greek.

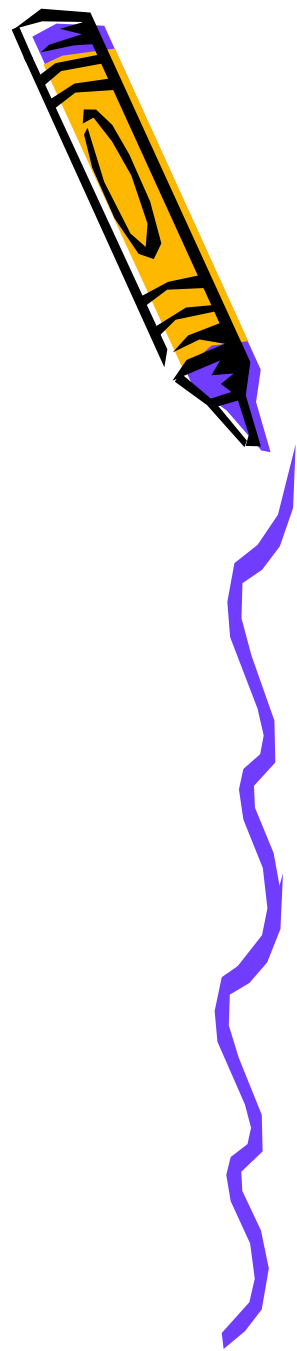


- 1. He _____ live in London.
- 2. Barbara _____ like Tom.
- 3. They _____ have a video.
- 4. You _____ get up early.
- 5. We _____ to school by bus.
- 6. Our class _____ like English.
- 7. You _____ like spiders.
- 8. Steve _____ speak Spanish.
- 9. We _____ speak Russian.
- 10. I _____ read newspapers.
- 11. She _____ do her homework.
- 12. This hotel _____ have a swimming pool.
- 13. I _____ play the piano.
- 14. Mark _____ work in an office.
- 15. This flat _____ have a balcony.

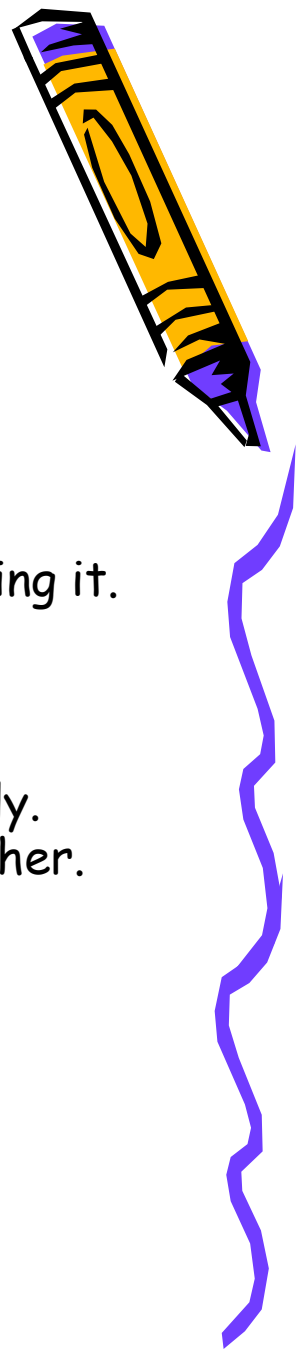


Вставьте *do* или *does* где необходимо.

1. _____ you like playing tennis?
- 2. _____ your brother like cooking?
- 3. Where _____ she live?
- 4. _____ your mother cook well?
-
5. Where _____ your friends work?
- 6. What _____ your father do in the evenings?
- 7. _____ your children go to school?
- 8. When _____ you clean your teeth?
- 9. When _____ your mother go to work?
- 10. What _____ you think of me?
- 11. _____ you learn English?
- 12. Who _____ knows English?
- 13. _____ your father work in a garage?
- 14. How often _____ you go swimming?
- 15. How often _____ Dan come to the club?
- 16. How much _____ your bag cost?
- 17. What floor _____ you live on?
- _____ your husband do?



Преобразуйте следующие предложения в отрицательные и вопросительные.



- 1. She speaks German.
- 2. They want to learn English.
- 3. We are tired and we want to go to bed.
- 4. John likes watching football on TV, but he doesn't like playing it.
- 5. I work at home because I have a computer.
- 6. Sara isn't happy because she doesn't have a nice flat.
- 7. I smoke, I drink, and I don't go to bed early.
- 8. He doesn't smoke, he doesn't drink, and he goes to bed early.
- 9. They know my father very well but they don't know my mother.
- 10. He wants to enter the university.
- 11. I don't like meeting new people.
- 12. I learn French because I need it for my job.

