### (Academic) IELTS PREPARATION WORKSHOP

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### Overview

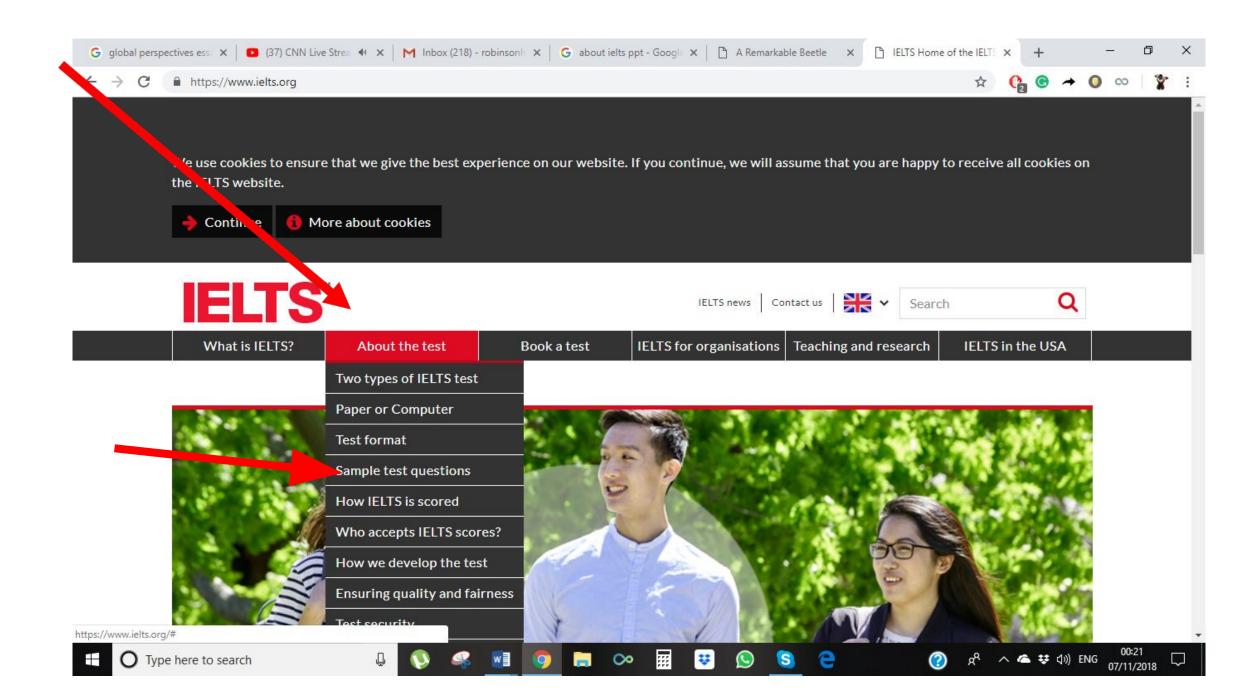
## Workshop Format

- Reading
- Writing
  - Structure
  - Advice

• Q & A (all)

# About the Test:

### www.ielts.org



### The Test

Reading 60 minsWriting 60 mins



# Reading

**3 semi-academic** reading passages: Label a Diagram / Table completion Match headings to paragraphs Multiple choice Complete a Summary

#### **Preparation** Practise these skills:



# **Reading Test Strategies**

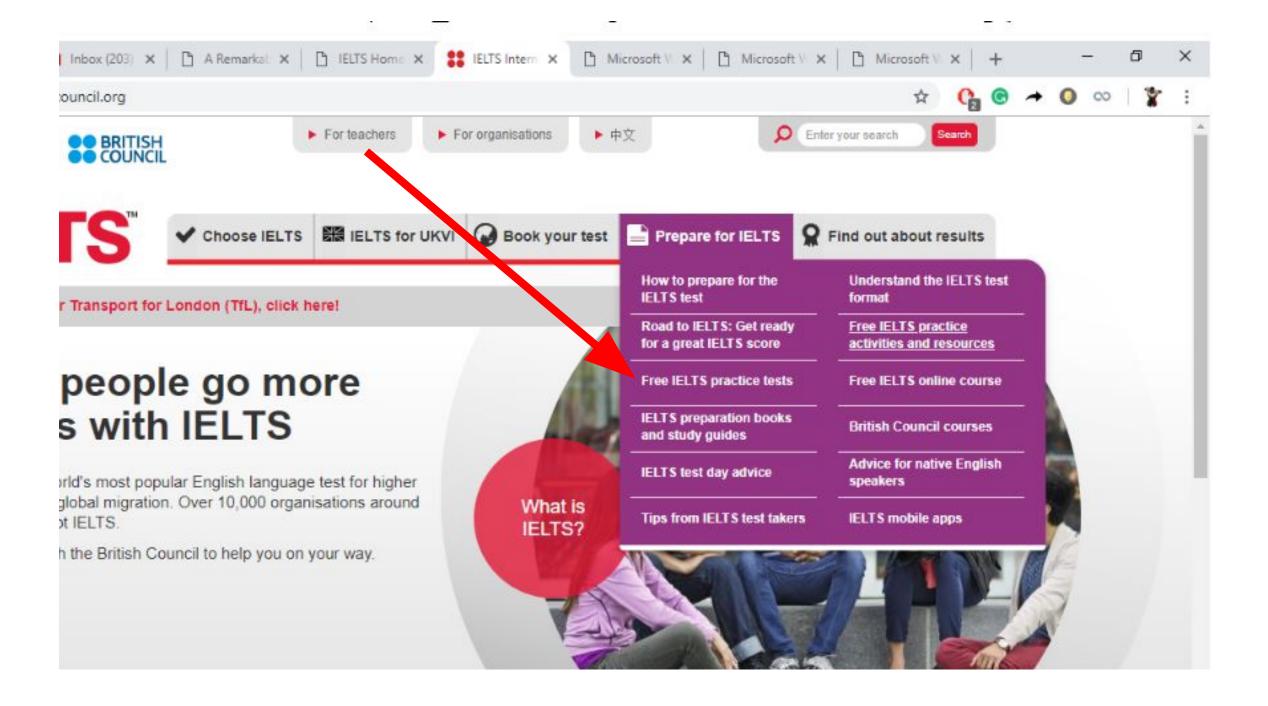
#### • During test

- First read questions carefully
- Then read whole text
- Skip over difficult words / phrases
- Answer easy questions first



# Practise the Test:

#### https://takeielts.britishcouncil.org/



### Writing

- Time: 60 minutes 2 tasks
- Task 1 (20mins): descriptive report of a table or diagram, 150 words
- Task 2 (40 mins): 250 word essay in response to an opinion or a problem.
- Discuss issues, build an argument and use the appropriate tone and register



## Task 1 Writing Strategies



#### Preparation

• Study descriptions of any data – (e.g. in news, articles, books etc).

#### • During Test

- Specify figures (do not only generalize)
- Specify beginning, middle and end points plus peaks and troughs
- If possible, describe a whole section of data and then the other (do not interchange)

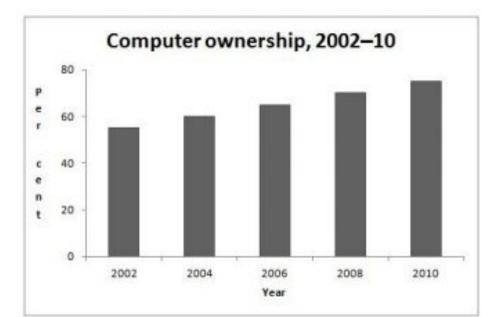
# Task 1

### Introduction

- •Overview of data
- Data description
- •Summary

#### Introduction

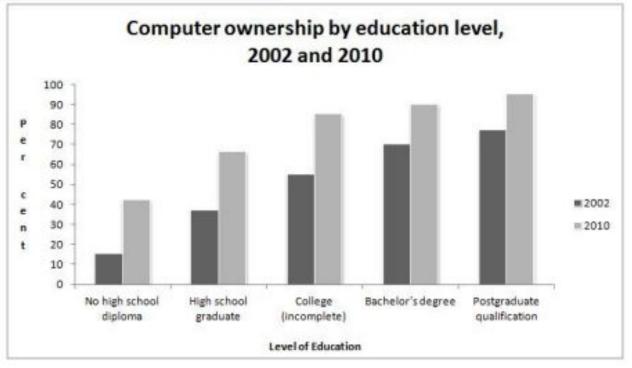
- (chart /graph etc shows)
- Overview
- Steady and Even Rise over Period (2002-2010)



Turning /. moving to the graph on ownership by education.....

#### Body

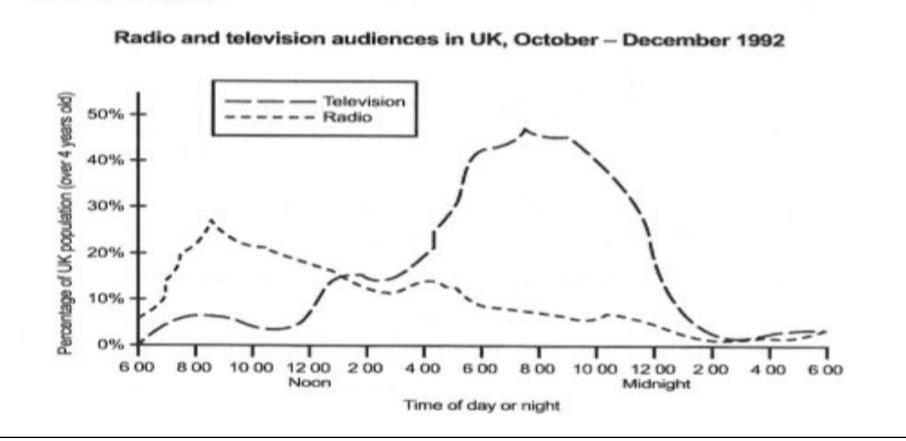
Percentage of the population. Just over half...whereas by.... Higher levels of education....correspond to higher computer ownership



The graph below shows radio and television audiences throughout the day in 1992.

Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.

Write at least 150 words.



## **General Guidelines II**

- Use the simplest organisation
- Go from general to specific from biggest to smallest or from smallest to largest
- Group data in large chunks, then compare with another chunk
- Details can be omitted



Generally, In general	For the most part
Overall	On the whole
NowadaysCurrently	Essentially, Basically
Everyone	<del>It is obvious</del>

### Generalizing

# Stating statistics directly

- From .....to......
- (from 20 30%)
- (£30,000)
- Rose by 30% (from 30)
- Rose to 40 (an increase of 30%)
- Rose from 30 to 40 a 30% rise overall.

#### Adjective

#### Adverb

Significant	A significant change	Significantly	Changed significantly
Dramatic	A dramatic rise	Dramatically	Rose dramatically
Sudden	A sudden rise	Suddenly	Suddenly rose
Substantial	A substantial gain	Substantially	Gained substantially
Sharp	A sharp decrease	Sharply	Decreased sharply

### **Describing Figures in directly**

Similar to / Similarly	Asas
in common	also
Compared / in comparison with	Neithernor
Just as	resemble



However,	But
In contrast to	On the other hand,
Differ /s from	While / Whilst
Very /Quite different from	

### / Contrasting

## **Task 2 Writing Strategies**

#### Preparation

• Practise arguing a position based on a debate / proposition

### • During Test

- Read the question carefully
- Directly address ALL points of rubric
- Avoid formulaic, cliché or prepared language / copying the rubric

Write about the following topic:

A person's worth nowadays seems to be judged according to social status and material possessions. Old-fashioned values, such as honour, kindness and trust, no longer seem important.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

# **Expression of Opinion / Support**

#### • In my opinion, ...

- My view / opinion / belief / impression / conviction is that ... ...
- I would say that ... ...
- My impression is that ...

#### Support

 Due to the fact that / because/ as a result of/ based on/ as clearly showed in/ by etc

## **Expressing Certainty**

It is obvious, obviously	Undoubtedly
<del>Doubtless</del>	<del>No doubt</del>
<del>Definitely</del> ,	Of course,

# **Describing Cause**

Due to	Because (of)
As a result of	Owing to

# **Describing Effect**

Therefore,	As a result,
Consequently,	For this reason,
Thus,	So,
The reason why	Caused / Was the cause of

lf	Whether
In case	Unless
Provided that	So that

# **Expressing condition**

### To summarize

### In conclusion

Finally	To conclude
In short	

# Concluding

# **Expressing Level of Agreement**

Totally / fully dis / agree	Agree to some extent,
Agree up to a point,	Partially agree / In partial agreement with
Somewhat agree	In complete agreement

#### ACADEMIC WRITING SAMPLE TASK 2B

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.

Write about the following topic:

The threat of nuclear weapons maintains world peace. Nuclear power provides cheap and clean energy.

The benefits of nuclear technology far outweigh the disadvantages.

To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

### Useful websites

### •IELTS homepage http://www.ielts.org

### Questions? robinson\_h@fmsh.ni s.edu.kz