## (Academic) IELTS PREPARATION WORKSHOP

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- Overview


## Workshop Format

- Reading
-Writing
- Structure
- Advice
- Q \& A (all)


## About the <br> www.ielts.org Test:

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## IELTS



## The Test

- Reading 60 mins
-Writing 60 mins


## Reading

## 3 semi-academic reading passages:

Label a Diagram / Table completion
Match headings to paragraphs
Multiple choice
Complete a Summary

## Preparation

Practise these skills:

## Reading Test Strategies

- During test
- First read questions carefully
- Then read whole text
- Skip over difficult words / phrases
- Answer easy questions first


## Practise the Test: <br> https://takeielts.britishcouncil.org/



## Writing

- Time: 60 minutes 2 tasks
- Task 1 (20mins): descriptive report of a table or diagram, 150 words
- Task 2 ( 40 mins): 250 word essay in response to an opinion or a problem.
- Discuss issues, build an argument and use the appropriate tone and register



## Task 1 Writing Strategies

- Preparation
- Study descriptions of any data - (e.g. in news, articles, books etc).
- During Test
- Specify figures (do not only generalize)
- Specify beginning, middle and end points plus peaks and troughs
- If possible, describe a whole section of data and then the other (do not interchange)


## Task 1

- Introduction
-Overview of data
-Data description
-Summary

- Introduction
- (chart /graph etc shows)
- Overview
- Steady and Even Rise over Period (2002-2010)

Computer ownership by education level,
2002 and 2010
Turning /. moving to the graph on ownership by education

## Body

Percentage of the population.
Just over half...whereas by. Higher levels of education....correspond to higher computer ownership


The graph below shows radio and television audiences throughout the day in 1992.
Summarise the information by selecting and reporting the main features, and make comparisons where relevant.

Write at least 150 words
Radio and television audiences in UK, October - December 1992


## General Guidelines II

- Use the simplest organisation
- Go from general to specific - from biggest to smallest or from smallest to largest
- Group data in large chunks, then compare with another chunk
- Details can be omitted

| Generally, In general | For the most part |
| :--- | :--- |
| Overall | On the whole |
| Nowadays...Currently | Essentially, Basically |
| Everyone |  |

## Generalizing

- From .....to........
-(from $20-30 \%)$
- $(£ 30,000)$
- Rose by $30 \%$ (from 30)
- Rose to 40 (an increase of 30\%)
-Rose from 30 to 40 - a $30 \%$ rise overall.


## Adjective

Significant A significant change

| Dramatic | A dramatic rise | Dramatically | Rose dramatically |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sudden | A sudden rise | Suddenly | Suddenly rose |
| Substantial | A substantial gain | Substantially | Gained substantially |
| Sharp | A sharp decrease | Sharply | Decreased sharply |

## Describing Figures in directly

| Similar to / Similarly | As...as |
| :--- | :--- |
| in common | also |
| Compared / in comparison with | Neither...nor |
| Just as | resemble |

## Comparing

However,
In contrast to
Differ /s from

## But

On the other hand,
While / Whilst

Very /Quite different from

## / Contrasting

## Task 2 Writing Strategies

- Preparation
- Practise arguing a position based on a debate / proposition
- During Test
- Read the question carefully
- Directly address ALL points of rubric
- Avoid formulaic, cliché or prepared language / copying the rubric

Write about the following topic:

A person's worth nowadays seems to be judged according to social status and material possessions. Old-fashioned values, such as honour, kindness and trust, no longer seem important.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

## Expression of Opinion / Support

- In my opinion, ...
- My view / opinion / belief / impression / conviction is that ... ...
- I would say that ... ...
- My impression is that ...


## - Support

- Due to the fact that / because/ as a result of/ based on/ as clearly showed in/ by etc


## Expressing Certainty

| Ht is obvious, obviously | Undoubtedly |
| :--- | :--- |
| Poubtless | Aldoubt |
| Definitely, | Of course, |

## Describing Cause

## Due to <br> As a result of <br> Because (of) <br> Owing to

## Describing Effect

| Therefore, | As a result, |
| :--- | :--- |
| Consequently, | For this reason, |
| Thus, | So, |
| The reason why | Caused $/$ Was the cause of |


| If | Whether |
| :--- | :--- |
| In case | Unless |
| Provided that | So that |

## Expressing condition

## To summarize

Finally

## In conclusion

In short

## Concluding

## Expressing Level of Agreement

| Totally / fully dis / agree | Agree to some extent, |
| :--- | :--- |
| Agree up to a point, | Partially agree / In partial <br> agreement with |
| Somewhat agree | In complete agreement |

## ACADEMIC WRITING SAMPLE TASK 2B

You should spend about 40 minutes on this task.
Write about the following topic:

The threat of nuclear weapons maintains world peace. Nuclear power provides cheap and clean energy.

The benefits of nuclear technology far outweigh the disadvantages.
To what extent do you agree or disagree?

Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your knowledge or experience.

Write at least 250 words.

- IELTS homepage http://www.ielts.org


## Useful websites

Questions?
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